

The background of the slide is a collage of various images. At the top center, there is a white Apple logo on a dark, reflective surface. To the right, there is a green, mechanical-looking structure. In the center, there is a purple, glowing sphere with yellow and blue lines swirling around it. The text "Worldwide Developers Conference" is overlaid on this background. The word "Worldwide" is in a gold, serif font. The word "Developers" is in a white, serif font and is enclosed in a white rectangular box. The word "Conference" is in a gold, serif font.

Worldwide Developers Conference



OpenStep Developer API and Framework Overview

Jordan Dea-Mattson

**Senior Evangelist,
Rhapsody Evangelism**



Yellow Box Technical Overview

Peter Graffagnino

Director,
Yellow Box Engineering

What We'll Cover...



What We'll Cover...

- What is this Yellow Box thing?



What We'll Cover...

- What is this Yellow Box thing?
- Guiding Principles



What We'll Cover...

- What is this Yellow Box thing?
- Guiding Principles
- Functional Overview



What We'll Cover...

- What is this Yellow Box thing?
- Guiding Principles
- Functional Overview
- Comparisons

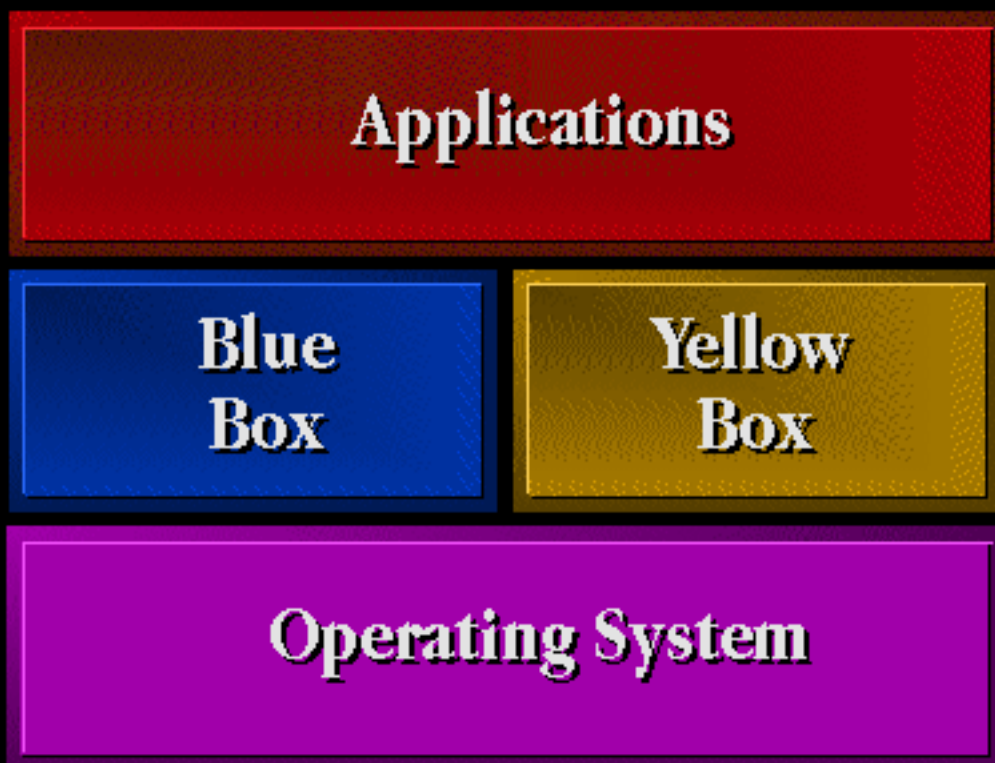


What We'll Cover...

- What is this Yellow Box thing?
- Guiding Principles
- Functional Overview
- Comparisons
- Opportunities



Rhapsody Architecture



You Are Here...

Applications

Blue
Box

Yellow
Box

Operating System



Some History and Terminology



Some History and Terminology

- “NEXTSTEP”—NeXT’s Mach based OS and frameworks, last release NEXTSTEP 3.3



Some History and Terminology

- “NEXTSTEP”—NeXT’s Mach based OS and frameworks, last release NEXTSTEP 3.3
- “OpenStep”—second generation of NEXTSTEP application framework



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- “NEXTSTEP”—NeXT’s Mach based OS and frameworks, last release NEXTSTEP 3.3
- “OpenStep”—second generation of NEXTSTEP application framework
- “OpenStep for Mach 4.X”—successor releases to NEXTSTEP 3.3



Some History and Terminology

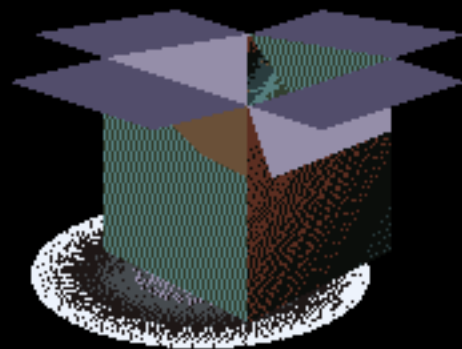
- “NEXTSTEP”—NeXT’s Mach based OS and frameworks, last release NEXTSTEP 3.3
- “OpenStep”—second generation of NEXTSTEP application framework
- “OpenStep for Mach 4.X”—successor releases to NEXTSTEP 3.3
- “OpenStep for Windows”—OpenStep frameworks on Windows NT/95



...And Now

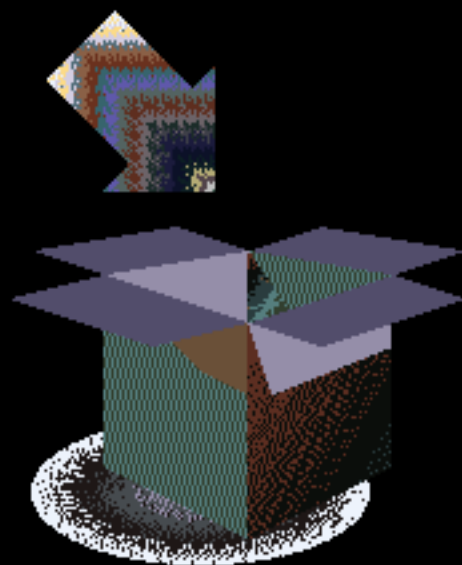


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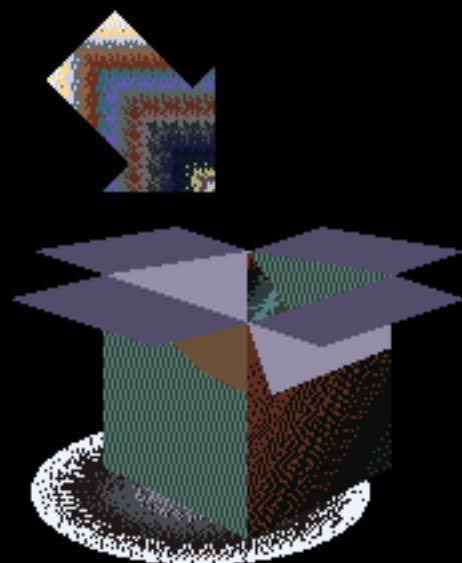
...And Now

NeXT Technology



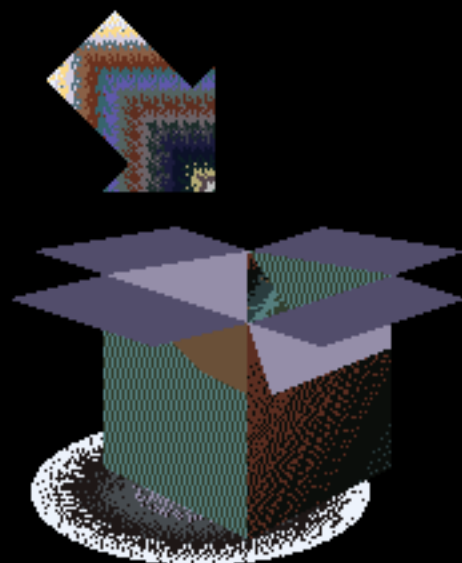
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NeXT Technology
OpenStep APIs



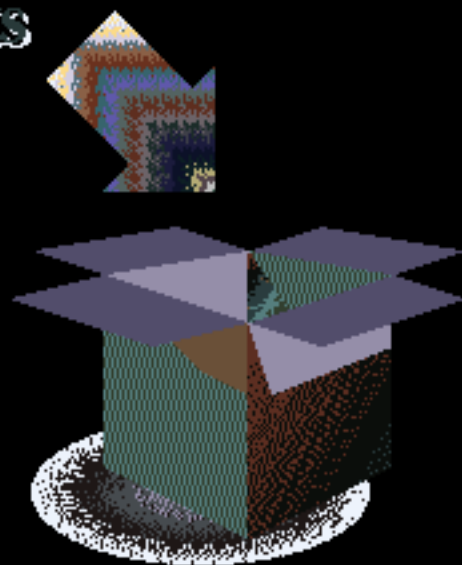
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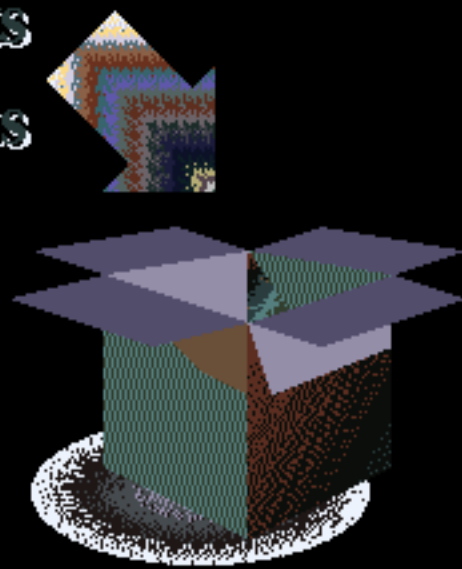
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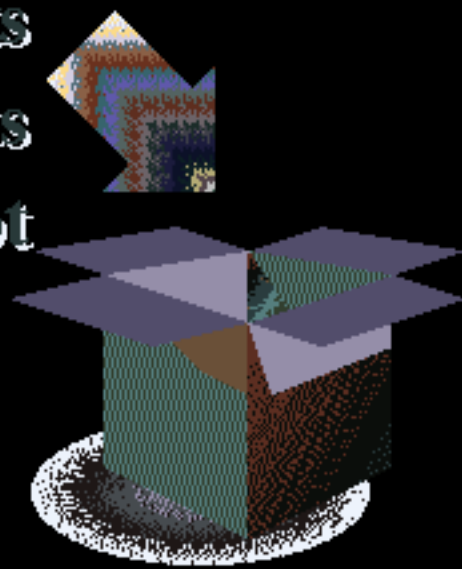
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NeXT Technology
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Display PostScript



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NeXT Technology

OpenStep APIs

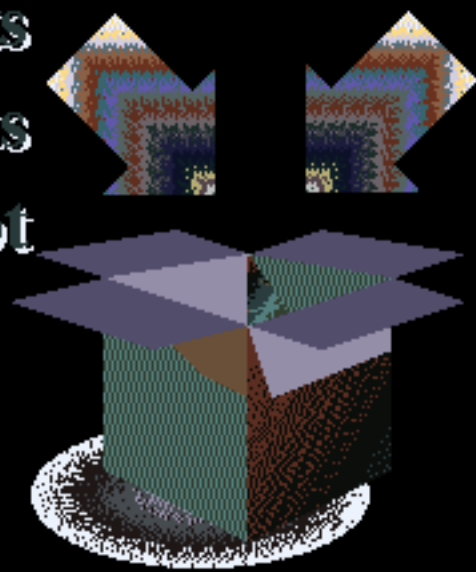
Distributed Objects

Enterprise Objects

Web Objects

Display PostScript

Apple Technology



...And Now

NeXT Technology

OpenStep APIs

Distributed Objects

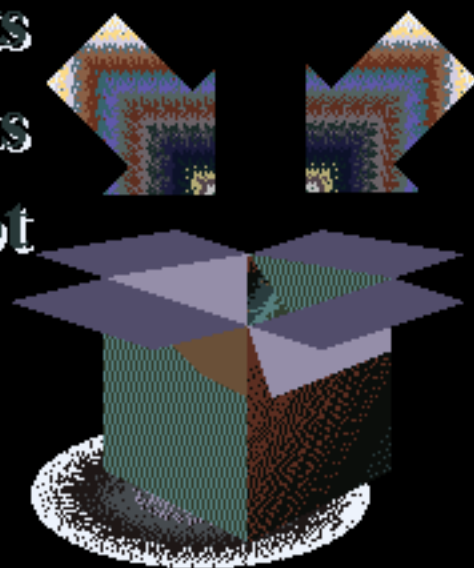
Enterprise Objects

Web Objects

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Apple Technology

QTML



...And Now

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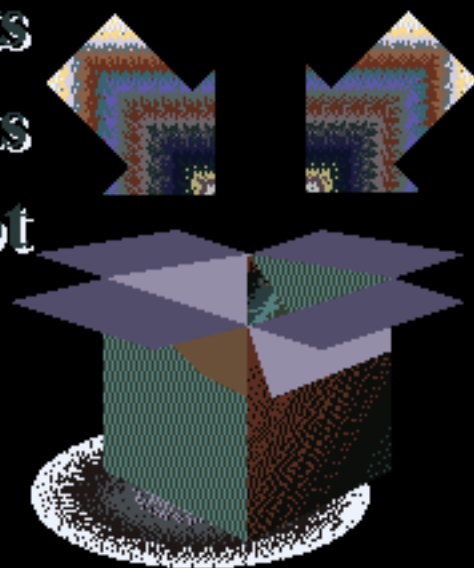
Web Objects

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Apple Technology

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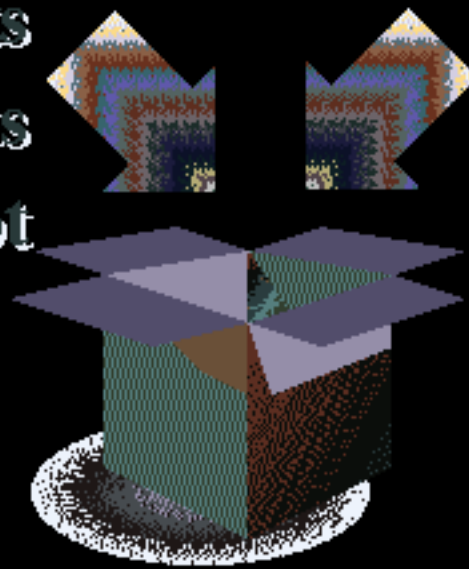
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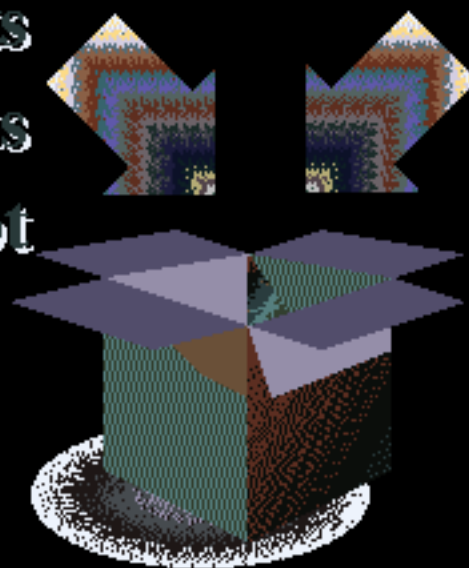
GX Typography



...And Now

NeXT Technology
OpenStep APIs
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Apple Technology
QTML
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GX Typography
Advanced Look
and Feel



Yellow Box

Cross-Platform Application Substrate



Yellow Box

Cross-Platform Application Substrate

- 100% “Buzzword” compliant



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 - World ready



Yellow Box

Cross-Platform Application Substrate

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 - Cross platform
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 - Client/Server
 - World ready
 - Java-enabled



Yellow Box Platforms

Yellow Box as a “Meta Platform” is highly portable



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- Rhapsody (Mach + BSD Unix)



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Guiding Principles

Make developers more productive



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- Visual development tools



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- Powerful and consistent APIs



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- Factor out common code from Apps



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- Visual development tools
- Powerful and consistent APIs
- Factor out common code from Apps
- Integrate industry standard technologies
- Enable “ComponentWare”
- Make Apps work well together



Visual Development Tools



Visual Development Tools

- Interface Builder



Visual Development Tools

- Interface Builder
- Project Builder



Visual Development Tools

- Interface Builder
- Project Builder
- Enterprise Objects Modeler



Visual Development Tools

- Interface Builder
- Project Builder
- Enterprise Objects Modeler
- 3rd party tools (i.e., Metrowerks, Symantec, Roaster Technologies, etc.)



Visual Development Tools

- **More Info:**
**“Developing with Interface Builder
and Project Builder”**
Friday, 10:50, Hall 1



Powerful and Consistent APIs

Keep paradigms simple and synergistic



Powerful and Consistent APIs

Keep paradigms simple and synergistic

- Keep simple things simple



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- Make complex things possible



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 - WIN32: ERROR_SUCCESS, IUnknown
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- “Reusability” of paradigms
 - Autorelease strategy



Factor Common Code from Apps

Applications should leverage platform for common services



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- Platform can evolve to add value to applications



Factor Common Code from Apps

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- Copy/Paste of sample code is not reuse
- Faster development cycles
- More consistent user experience across applications
- Reduce maintenance burden on developers
- Platform can evolve to add value to applications
 - Systemwide fax support



Factor Common Code from Apps

- **More Info:**
**“Designing Objects for Reuse
and Extensibility”**
Wednesday, 5:50, A-1



Technology Integration



Technology Integration



Technology Integration



Technology Integration

ColorSync

RTF, HTML,
TIFF, EPS,
JPG, GIF

PostScript



Technology Integration

ColorSync

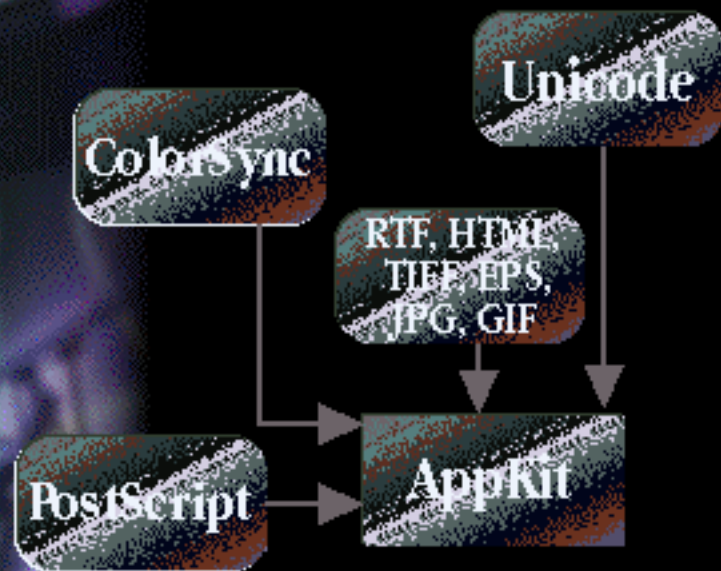
Unicode

RTF, HTML,
TIFF, EPS,
JPG, GIF

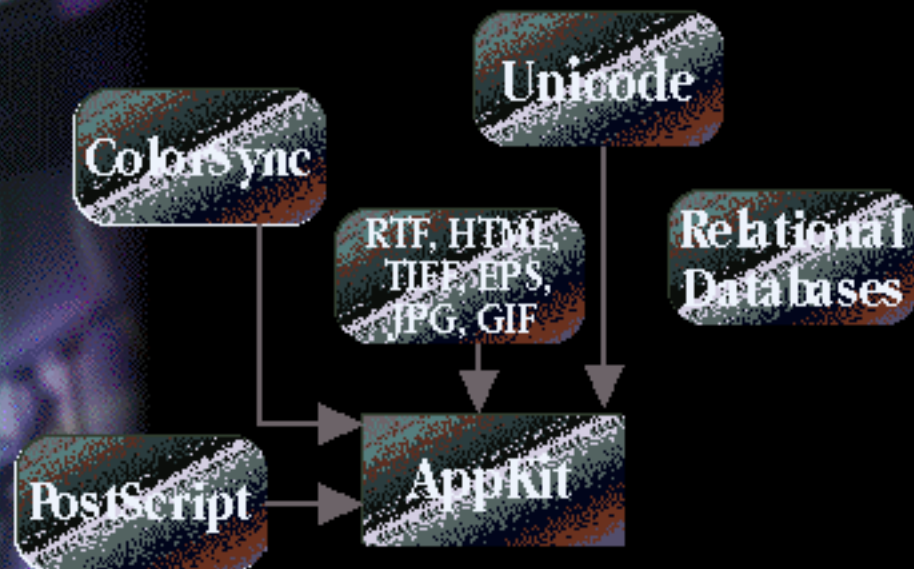
PostScript



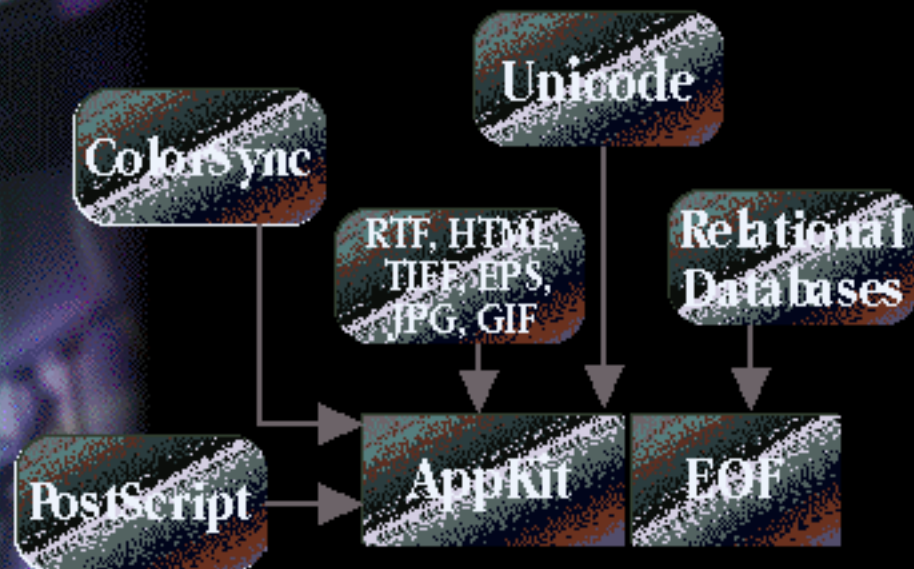
Technology Integration



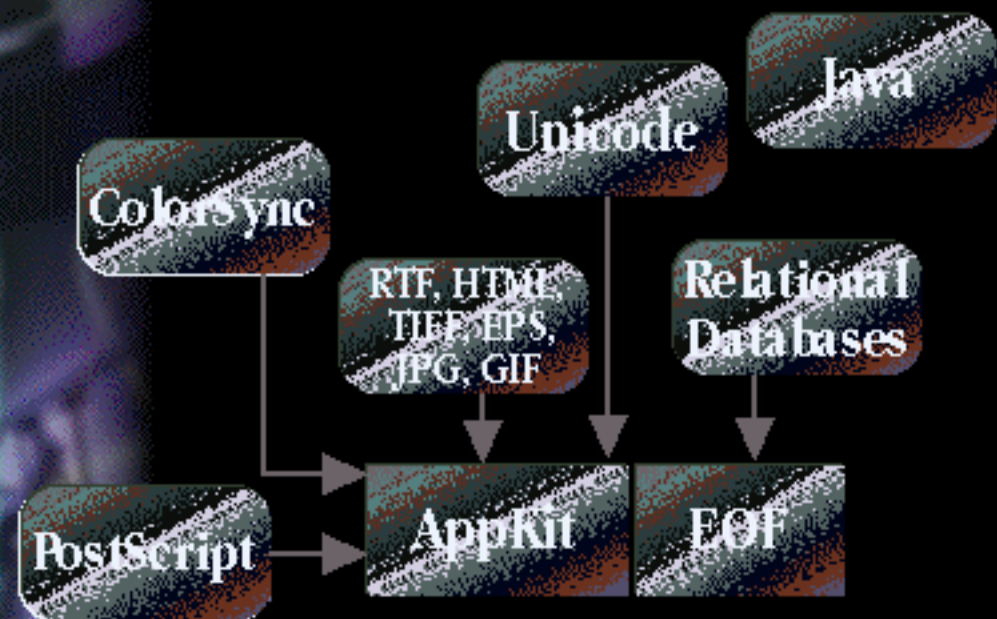
Technology Integration



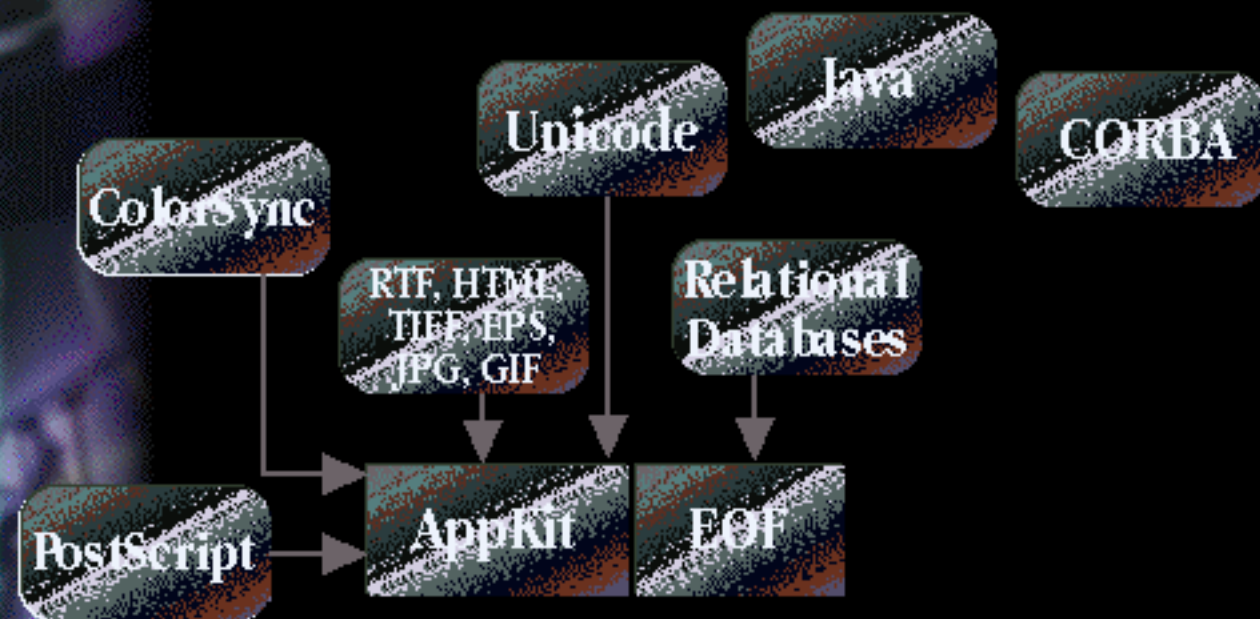
Technology Integration



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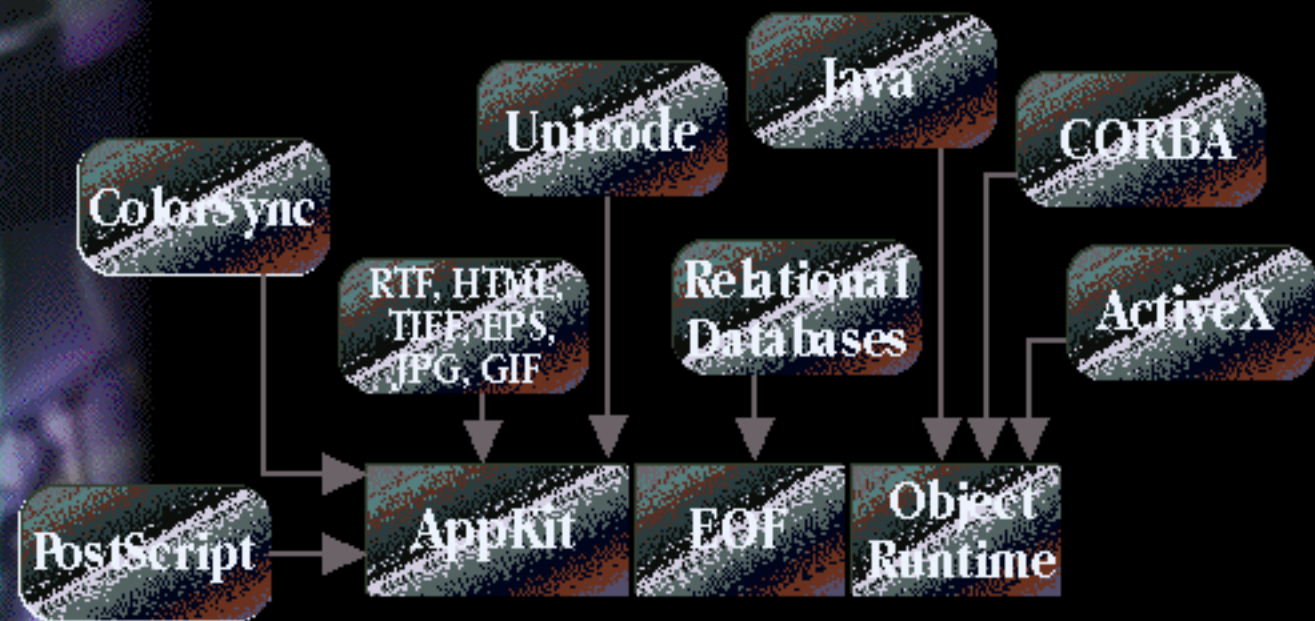
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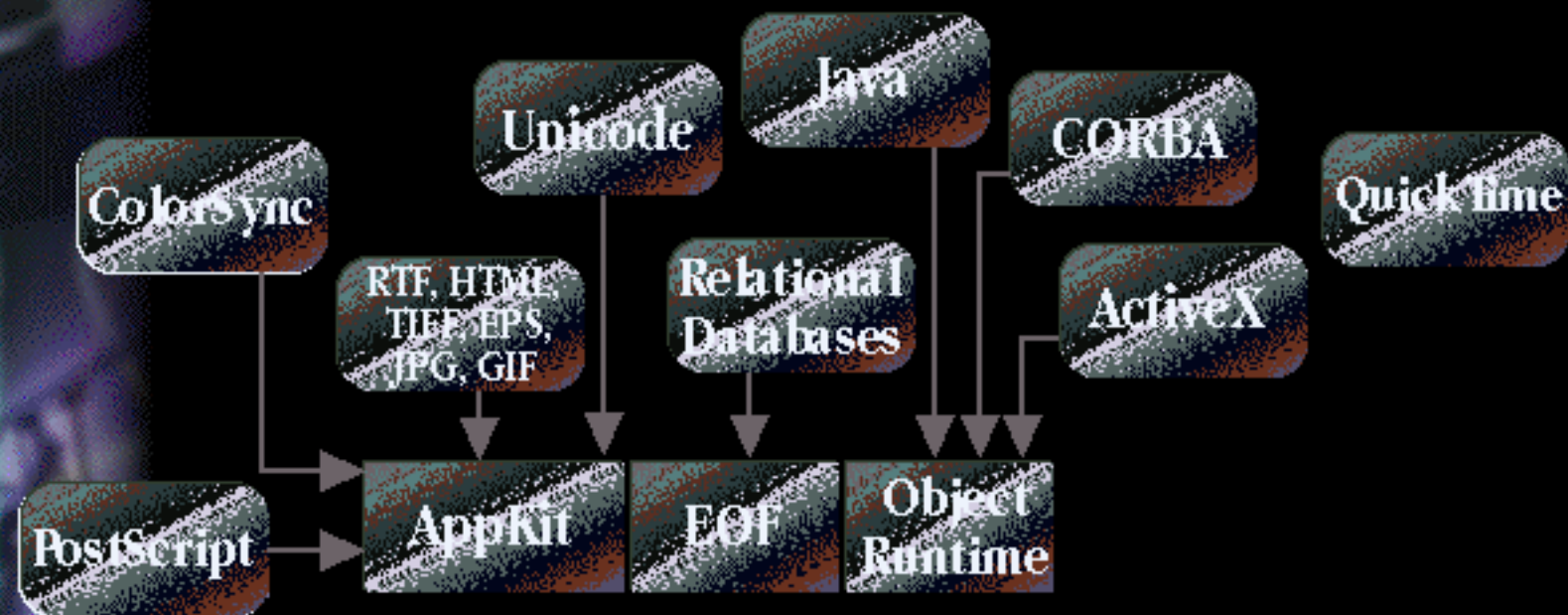
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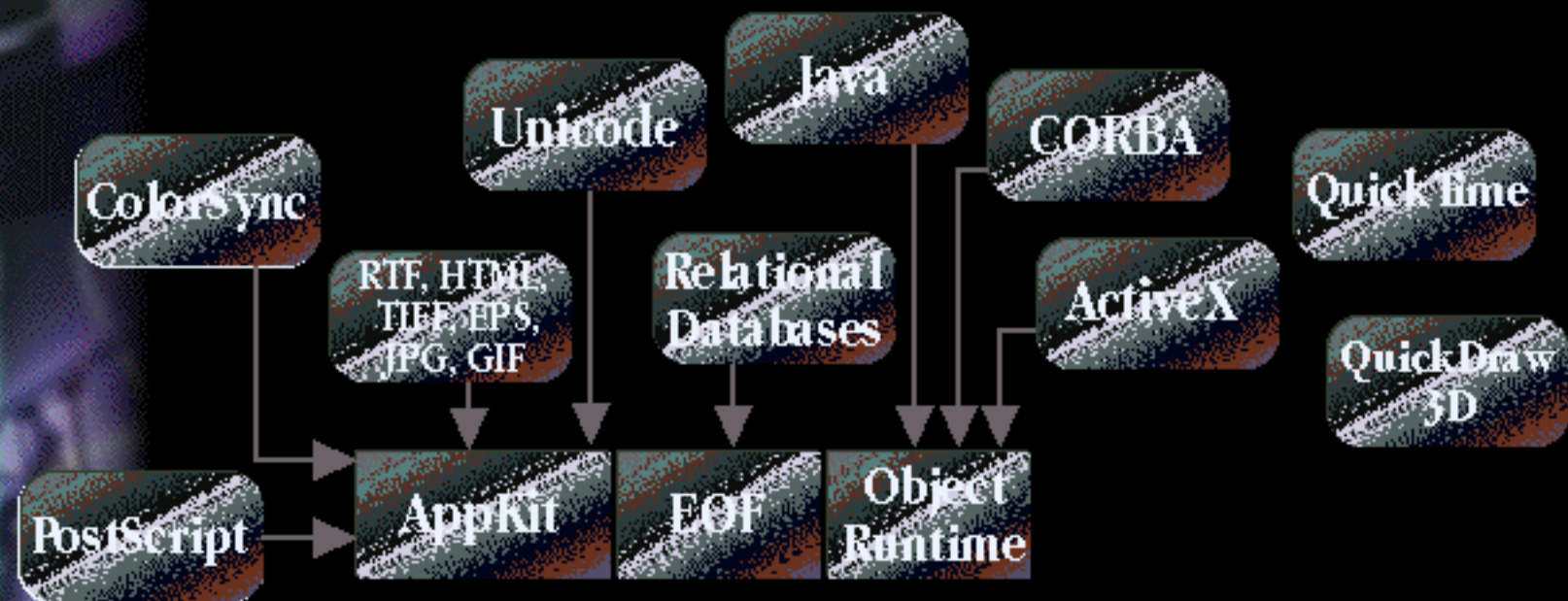
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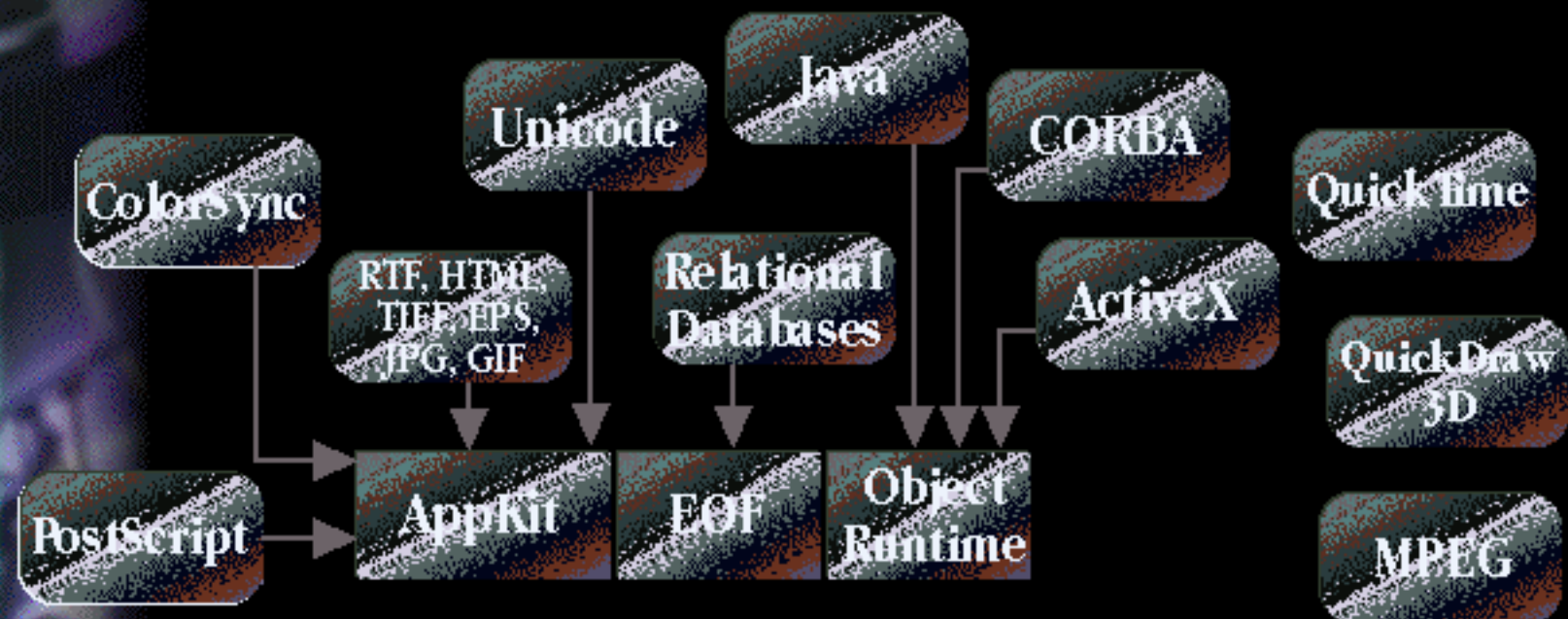
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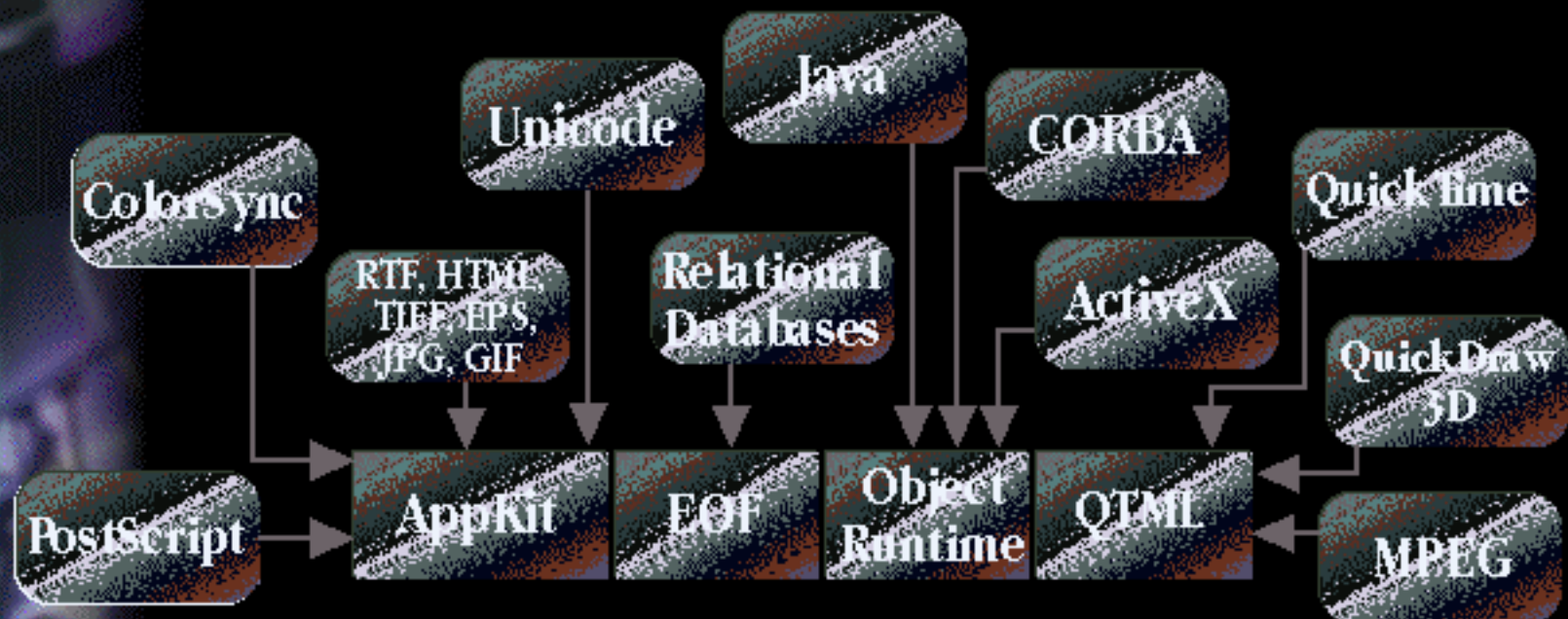
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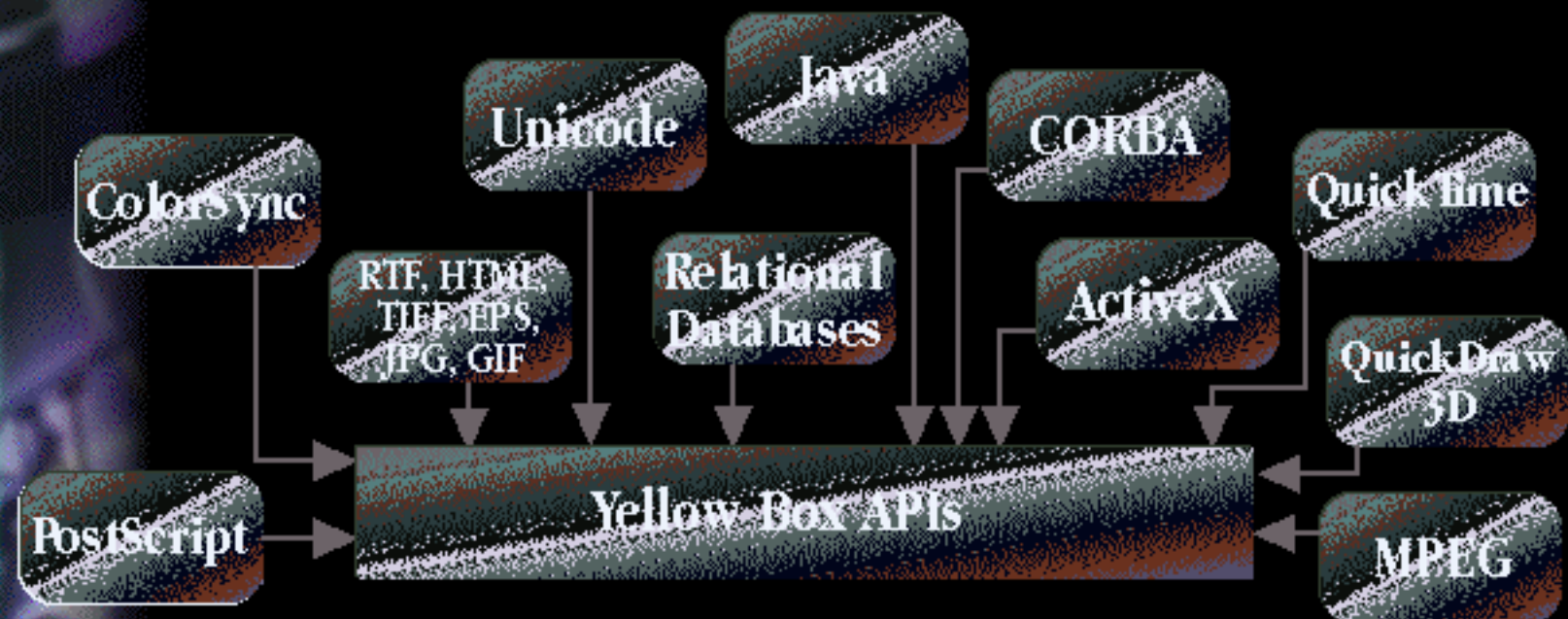
Technology Integration



Technology Integration



Technology Integration



Enable “ComponentWare”

Allow developers to leverage each other



Enable “ComponentWare”

Allow developers to leverage each other

- NSBundle API allows cross platform code packaging, including localized resources



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- Interface Builder palettes allows drag and drop application “parts”



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 - Active X (Windows only)



Enable “ComponentWare”

Allow developers to leverage each other

- NSBundle API allows cross platform code packaging, including localized resources
- Interface Builder palettes allows drag and drop application “parts”
 - Java Beans
 - Active X (Windows only)
- Enable custom “plug-in” architectures for applications (e.g., JavaBundle)



Make Apps Work Well Together

- Rich set of industry standard datatypes



Make Apps Work Well Together

- Rich set of industry standard datatypes
 - EPS, TIFF, RTF, HTML, GIF, Unicode, MPEG



Make Apps Work Well Together

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 - Multiple pasteboards



Make Apps Work Well Together

- **Rich set of industry standard datatypes**
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- **Rich set of data transfer services**
 - Multiple pasteboards
 - Cross-platform drag and drop



Make Apps Work Well Together

- **Rich set of industry standard datatypes**
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- **Rich set of data transfer services**
 - Multiple pasteboards
 - Cross-platform drag and drop
- **Services architecture**



Make Apps Work Well Together

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 - Menu for standard operations on data



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- **Rich set of data transfer services**
 - Multiple pasteboards
 - Cross-platform drag and drop
- **Services architecture**
 - Menu for standard operations on data
 - Filter services can extend datatypes through translation
- **Scriptability “built-in”**



Yellow Box Functional Overview

**Application
Framework**

**Java
Platform**

**Display
PostScript**

**Foundation
Framework**



Application Kit

- Presentation layer widgets



Application Kit

- **Presentation layer widgets**
 - “Pluggable” and native look and feel



Application Kit

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 - “Pluggable” and native look and feel
- **International text system**



Application Kit

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- **Rich set of fundamental datatypes**



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- **International text system**
- **Rich set of fundamental datatypes**
- **Data transfer services**
 - Drag and drop, pasteboard



Application Kit



Application Kit

- Application Framework



Application Kit

- Application Framework
 - More info:
“Intro to OpenStep Application Framework”, Thursday, 1:50, Hall 1



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- **International text system**
 - More info:
“Rhapsody Text System and Localization”
Wednesday, 4:30, A-1



Foundation Kit

- Collection classes (strings, arrays, dictionaries, etc.)



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- Automatic memory management



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 - File I/O, threads, tasks, etc.



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- Automatic memory management
- Operating system insulation
 - File I/O, threads, tasks, etc.
- RunLoop and notification services
- Loadable component packaging
- Distributed objects



Foundation Kit

- More info:
“Intro to OpenStep
Foundation Framework”
Wednesday, 4:30, Hall 1



Display PostScript WindowServer

- Client/Server graphics server



Display PostScript WindowServer

- Client/Server graphics server
- PostScript imaging model



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- PostScript imaging model
- Compositing used as generalized Blit()



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- EPS is structured graphics standard



Display PostScript WindowServer

- Client/Server graphics server
- PostScript imaging model
- Compositing used as generalized Blit()
- EPS is structured graphics standard
- Any NSView can print, fax, or generate EPS



Graphics and Imaging

- More info:
 - “Imaging Under Rhapsody”
Wednesday, 5:50, Hall 1
 - “Printing Under Rhapsody”
Thursday, 3:10, Hall 1



Java Application Integration

- Fully support 100% Pure Java code



Java Application Integration

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- High performance VM and AWT/JFC implementation



Java Application Integration

- **Fully support 100% Pure Java code**
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- **Native Yellow Box APIs will also be made available in Java**



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Java Application Integration

- **Fully support 100% Pure Java code**
- **High performance VM and AWT/JFC implementation**
- **Native Yellow Box APIs will also be made available in Java**
 - AppKit, Foundation, ...
 - Write once, run on any Yellow platform (Mac OS, Windows NT/95, Rhapsody, ???)



Java Application Integration

- **More info:**
**“Building Java-based Applications
for Rhapsody”**
Friday, 3:10, Hall A-2



Java and Object Runtimes

- **More info:**
 - “Uncommon Object Model:
The Rhapsody Runtime”
Thursday, 9:50, Room C
 - “Object-Oriented Programming
and Languages”
Thursday, 11:10, Room C



Enterprise Objects Framework

- Relational database to Object mapping



Enterprise Objects Framework

- Relational database to Object mapping
- Database independent



Enterprise Objects Framework

- Relational database to Object mapping
- Database independent
- Scales to multi-tier client/server model



Enterprise Objects Framework

- Relational database to Object mapping
- Database independent
- Scales to multi-tier client/server model
- Flexible transaction management



Enterprise Objects Framework

- More info:
“Enterprise Object Frameworks Overview”
Friday, 10:50, Hall A-1



Comparisons



Comparisons

Four major application platforms



Comparisons

Four major application platforms

- **Mac Toolbox**



Comparisons

Four major application platforms

- **Mac Toolbox**
- **WIN32/MFC**



Comparisons

Four major application platforms

- **Mac Toolbox**
- **WIN32/MFC**
- **JavaSoft's "Java Platform"**



Comparisons

Four major application platforms

- **Mac Toolbox**
- **WIN32/MFC**
- **JavaSoft's "Java Platform"**
- **Apple's "Yellow Box Platform"**



Microsoft's WIN32/MFC



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- Lots of shrinkwrap



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- Lots of shrinkwrap
- Not cross-platform



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Microsoft's WIN32/MFC

- Lots of shrinkwrap
- Not cross-platform
- Procedural, low-level APIs
- Objects are an afterthought
- Java viewed as a language only
- Built-in datatypes not cross platform (BMP, GDI Metafiles, character encoding, etc.)



JavaSoft's Java Platform



JavaSoft's Java Platform

- Object APIs only



JavaSoft's Java Platform

- Object APIs only
- Cross-platform, processor independent



JavaSoft's Java Platform

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- Cross-platform, processor independent
- Procedural C-based APIs “impure”



JavaSoft's Java Platform

- Object APIs only
- Cross-platform, processor independent
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JavaSoft's Java Platform

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JavaSoft's Java Platform

- Object APIs only
- Cross-platform, processor independent
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- Performance and scalability concerns
- Fundamental datatypes lacking in certain areas (Rich Text, Structured Graphics,...)



JavaSoft's Java Platform

- Object APIs only
- Cross-platform, processor independent
- Procedural C-based APIs “impure”
- Not mature technology
- Performance and scalability concerns
- Fundamental datatypes lacking in certain areas (Rich Text, Structured Graphics,...)
- Not ready for shrinkwrap



Apple's Yellow Box Platform



Apple's Yellow Box Platform

- Superset of Java platform



Apple's Yellow Box Platform

- Superset of Java platform
- Highly portable implementation



Apple's Yellow Box Platform

- Superset of Java platform
- Highly portable implementation
- Mature, proven technology



Apple's Yellow Box Platform

- Superset of Java platform
- Highly portable implementation
- Mature, proven technology
- Object APIs primarily



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- Great basis for future innovation



Opportunities

Use the best technology for the job:



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Rendering Package
(C)



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Application Core Logic: Modeling
and Document Management
(C++)

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Presentation Logic
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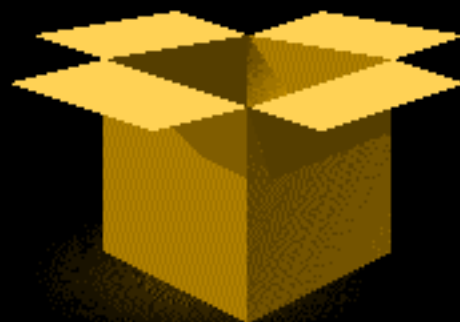
**Rendering Package
(C)**

**Plug-ins
(Java)**



Summary...

- **Yellow Box is a robust, cross-platform, application substrate**
- **Ready for shrinkwrap today**





Q&A

The background of the slide is a collage of various images. At the top center is a large, dark, reflective sphere with a white Apple logo on its surface. To the right of the sphere is a green, mechanical-looking device with several vertical tubes. Below the sphere is a purple, glowing sphere with several bright, curved lines of light passing through it. The overall color palette is dark, with shades of brown, blue, and purple.

Worldwide Developers Conference